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GETTING THE MOST W. S. FOR YOUR FOOD MONEY

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If men and women are to feel well and able to work, if children are to be healthy and able to go to school, they must have food enough and they must have the <u>right kinds</u> of food. To go without the foods they need for any length of time will bring the tired, run-down feeling, or the actual sickness, that means lost time and doctors' bills.

Food enough and the right kinds of food. If you can afford to buy what you like you can afford to buy what you need. If you can raise your own food, you can get the right kinds without spending very much money. But families who can not raise their own food are often hard pressed for money to buy even enough. Also, food habits are strong, and not a safe guide. Not all people like what they need.

Everybody should have the right kinds of food, and the less the variety you can afford the more important it is to choose well. The smaller your purse the more important it is to get the most for your money.

THE FOODS YOU NEED

GUIDE TO ECONOMICAL, BALANCED RATIONS

GIVE THE WHOLE FAMILY-

EVERY DAY-

Bread and other grain foods, like cracked wheat, corn-meal mush, oatmeal, rice, grits.

Potatoes.

Milk: Fresh, evaporated, or dried. One or more vegetables or fruits, especially vegetables of green or yellow color.

Molasses, sugar, other sweets. Butter, lard, fat meat, other fats. Plenty of water to drink.

SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK-

Tomatoes, raw cabbage, or raw fruit.

Dried beans, peas, or peanuts.

Some lean meat, poultry, eggs,
fresh fish, canned salmon, or
cheese.

GIVE YOUNG CHILDREN-

Milk at every meal. Tomato or orange juice every day. Several eggs a week, if possible.

PREPARED JOINTLY BY THE BUREAU OF HOME ECONOMICS AND THE EXTENSION SERVICE,
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WASHINGTON, D. C.

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YOUR BODY NEEDS FOODS TO BUILD IT. TO KEEP IT IN RUNNING ORDER; TO HELP RESIST DISEASE



Milk does more for the body than any other food, and does it more cheaply. It safeguards the low-cost diet, for children and adults. It prevents pellagra. It is the best all-around body-building food.



Dried beans and peas are manysided foods. Use them freely in lowcost rations.



Lean meat, fish, poultry, eggs, and cheese are muscle-building foods. Like milk, they prevent pellagra. Eggs are especially important for children.



Tomatoes, oranges, and raw cabbage have special values. Give babies and little children some tomato juice or orange juice every day. Use for all the family often.



Vegetables and fruits are needed by everybody. When you have provided tomatoes or raw cabbage, add greens, and as many other vegetables and fruits as you can get.



YOUR BODY NEEDS FUEL FOODS TO KEEP IT WARM AND GIVE IT POWER TO WORK

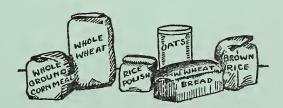
Dark grain foods are important in low-cost diets because they contain valuable parts usually taken away in milling.

All grain foods are cheap body fuels. Combined with milk, they are also good for body building.

Use potatoes daily, if you can. 5½ pounds of potatoes, or 3½ pounds of sweetpotatoes, provide as much fuel as 1 pound of flour, rice, or other grain foods. Cook potatoes in their skins to keep their full food value.

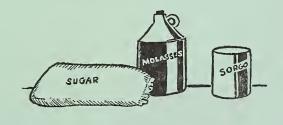
Dark molasses and cane or sorgo sirup are good for sweetening and have more all-around food value than pure sugar. Sweets for children are best at the end of a meal. They spoil the appetite for other foods.

Foods rich in fat supply abundant fuel and give flavor to the meal. But too much fat delays digestion. Use milk fat in some form every day, especially for children.











A WEEK'S FOOD SUPPLY

The market list below shows two diet plans. Both are cheap, but one is much better than the other and costs more. The better one is marked with two stars (**), the other one with one star (*).

The two-star (**) diet contains enough of each kind of food to meet nutritional needs, with a margin of safety. It is better than the one-star (*) diet because it contains more of the protective foods—milk, vegetables, fruits, and eggs.

The one-star (*) diet just meets nutritional needs, with but little margin for emergencies. Families can get along for a while on this restricted diet, but the nearer they can come to the quantities of the two-star diet, the better off they will be. However, families who cannot afford the two-star plan will find the one-star plan a more satisfactory one than they would be likely to get by choosing foods at random.

A FAMILY OF FOUR—FATHER, MOTHER, AND TWO CHILDREN UNDER 13 YEARS— NEEDS AT LEAST THIS MUCH FOOD EACH WEEK

	**	*	Other vegetables and fruits,	**	*
Milkquarts	17½	10½	pounds	7	3
Potatoes ¹ pounds	11	11	Eggsdozendozen Lean meat or fishpounds	1½ 4½	² / ₃ 2
Tomatoes, fresh or canned, pounds	4	4	Bread, flour, other grain prod- uctspounds		17
Leafy, green, or yellow vege- tablespounds	7	4	Butter, lard, bacon, other fats,		17
Dried beans or peasdo	2	2	pounds Sugar, molasses, sorgo sirup,	31/4	3
Dried fruitsdo	1½	3/4	pounds	31/4	3¾

¹Where potatoes and sweetpotatoes cannot be had, use other vegetables and 2 to 4 pounds extra of flour or meal.

YOUR FOOD DOLLAR

Food that does not do its part to keep your family healthy is expensive food. To get the most food value for your money—

DIVIDE YOUR DOLLAR INTO FIVE PARTS

LIKE THIS FOR	KE THIS FOR
THE TWO-STAR DIET THE	ONE-STAR DIET
25 cents Milk and cheese	20 cents
25 cents Vegetables and fruit	20 cents
15 cents Eggs, meat, fish	10 cents
20 cents Flour, wheat, corn meal, oats, rice, grits, bread, other grain foods	30 cents
15 cents Butter, lard, other fats; sugar, molasses, salt, soda, coffee, etc	20 cents



The fewer dollars you have the more important this is



FOR FURTHER INFORMATION WRITE TO THE BUREAU OF HOME ECONOMICS, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, D. C., OR CONSULT YOUR COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENT